



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS\_**

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**COURSE CODE:** CSS342

**COURSE TITLE:** SAFETY MANAGEMENT FOR LOSS PREVENTION

**CREDIT UNIT:** 3

**TME ALLOWED:** 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **four** out of the five questions.

1. Give a proper definition of the term “Safety”, Safety programme and Safety Management System
2. (a) There are various principal stakeholders in the Aviation sector, Name at least 5 (five) of them and their functions.  
  
(b) Define Organizational Culture.
3. The perceptions of risk can be derived from three broad categories, Name them.
4. What do you understand by the SHEL Model of Safety Management?
5. Give a broad explanation of Proactive safety strategy.