



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS.

COURSE CODE: CSS 442

COURSE TITLE: Professional Ethics in Law Enforcement and Security Management

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer **four** questions. **Each question carries 17.5 marks.**

1. What do you understand by ethics? Give 6 reasons for studying ethics.
2. What is normative and ethical relativism?
3. Expatiate on the concepts of (i) Recruiting and hiring (ii) Training and education within the police force as internal strategies for building community trust.
4. Discuss the elements and strategies for effective community-oriented policing.
5. Explain the complaint process and write short notes on the principles of an effective process.