



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 491

COURSE TITLE: Emergency, Riots and Disaster Control Management

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

MARKS: 70%

INSTRUCTION: In all, answer **four out of five** questions. **Each** question carries 17.5 marks.

- 1) Using vulnerability analysis, discuss what could easily trigger civil disturbance across the social structures.
- 2) Upon admission into the Custodial Center, the inmates are stripped of their cultural identities; state and discuss the components of these identities and their effects on life within the correctional center.
- 3) What are the specific techniques that are best suited for direct interventions in disasters management?
- 4) What are the factors that may increase the vulnerability to adverse psychological consequences during disasters?
- 5) Discuss how the six factors for collective behaviour in value-added theory could lead to a riot in a prison (custodial center) scenario.