



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS 807

COURSE TITLE: PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECURITY PARTNERSHIP

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four** questions.

1. (a) Discuss the four cardinal principles of security practice as summarized by Ammerdown group. (10 marks)
(b) Mention five questions posited by security scholars who expanded the concept of security (7.5 marks)
2. (a) Discuss the three main classifications of private security (12.5 marks)
(b) List five of the core elements of private security (5 marks)
3. Discuss **four** benefits and **three** risks of Public & Private Police Partnerships (17.5 marks)
4. Identify and explain three critical security targets. (17.5 marks)
5. Discuss four Private Security Organizations rendering security services in Nigeria. (17.5 marks)