



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS808

COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED CYBERCRIMES AND CYBER SECURITY

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **FOUR** questions.

1. Explain at least four of the principal characteristics of computing technologies and of the Internet that are exploited for criminal ends. **(17.5 marks)**

2a. Define cybercrime based on wall's (2001) perspective. **(5.5 marks)**

b. Name and explain any three products that are generally available for purchase on the black market of cyber criminality. **(12 marks)**

3. Discuss in detail the evolution of Cybercrime in 2000s Era. **(17.5 marks)**

4. List and explain any three Techniques and Tools Deployed for Cybercrime. **(17.5 marks)**

5. Schell and Martin (2004) identified the majority of publicized cybercrimes affecting governments, industry officials, and citizens worldwide. List and explain each. **(17.5 marks)**

6. Discuss the five major categories of cybercrime recognized by United Nations Organization. **(17.5 marks)**