



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS**

COURSE CODE: CSS 829

COURSE TITLE: ETHICS IN SECURITY OPERATIONS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **FOUR** questions.

1. As a Criminologist, vividly elucidate on the Concept of Ethics? **17.5 Marks**
2. In many organizations, operational security personnel are regarded as ethical arbiters, or are normally part of the facility's ethical resources. At such organizations, **discuss** the roles & duties of managers that are involved in managing ethical programs? **17.5 Marks**
3. To whom are security operatives loyal? Explain the term "Loyalty"? and outline in general the four overriding loyalties in the everyday practice of security relations? **17.5 Marks**
4. What is the import of Complaints flowchart in Security Operations? **17.5 Marks**
5. Training can have a significant impact on all aspects of police service delivery and is of critical importance in the control of police-community violence Premised on the findings in the 1982 International Association of Chiefs of Police report, a Balance of Forces, also need to be considered as put forward by Matulia, (1982). Discuss. **17.5 Marks**