



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS 848

COURSE TITLE: PRINCIPLES OF SECURITY PRACTICE AND MANAGEMENT

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four** questions.

1. Expatiate on the Linear Markovian Patrol Model as it relates to theoretical models on police patrol. (17.5 marks)
2. (a) Explain the modes in which uniformed police, driving marked patrol cars operate. (7.5marks)

(b) What are the fundamental roles of the patrol officer conducting investigation on crime? (10marks)
3. In relating crime with technology, four major classifications were advanced. Briefly discuss the four classifications. (17.5 marks)
4. As a student of criminology and security studies discuss the concept of community policing. (17.5 marks)
5. What skills are required of a guard on physical and facility duties? (17.5 marks)