



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: CSS872

COURSE TITLE: CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **four** out of the five questions.

1. (a) How do you understand the term Reparation? **(8.75marks)**
(b) Non-custodial corrections must be very effective, in four different paragraphs mention how. **(8.75marks)**
2. (a) List and explain 4 (four) mechanisms through which the criminal justice is theorized to reduce crime. **(8.75marks)**
(b) Define the terms, Community Correction Order and Conditional Release Order **(8.75marks)**
3. State the difference between Sentence and Suspended sentence **(17.5marks)**
4. (a) Discuss the concept “Non-custodial measures” **(8.75marks)**
(b) In considering the application of non-custodial measures the court shall base its decision on certain criteria, List the four (4) you know. **(8.75marks)**
5. (a) Discuss the term Reintegration **(8.75marks)**
(b) In a reformatory context, what is the function of forgiveness? **(8.75marks)**