



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**University Village, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi- Abuja**

**FACULTY OF EDUCATION**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

---

**PROGRAMME: M. ED**

**COURSE TITLE: RESPONSIBILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY IN EDUCATIONAL  
MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: EDA855**

**CREDIT UNITS: 2**

**TIME: 2 ½ Hrs.**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

.....  
**Question 1 (Total 30mks)**

- 1a. Accountability is very important in the education system. Analyze five (5) major types of accountability in education (15mks)
- 1b. Explain the Prudential principle of institutional administration, ii) Discuss three (4) elements of prudential principle (15mks)

**Question 2 (Total 20mks)**

2. Analyze five (5) characteristics of the administrative structure found in schools (20mks).

**Question 3 (Total 20mks)**

- 3a. i) Discuss the nature of accountability and ii) the four scopes of accountability (four) in education (12mks)
- 3b. Explain four (4) factors of responsibility that can hinder the implementation of educational programmes (8mks)

**Question 4 (Total 20mks)**

- 4a. Discuss five (5) qualities of a good organizational chart (10mks).
- 4b. i) Explain the concepts of: (a) financial education and (b) Responsibility  
(ii) Relate responsibility to educational policy formulation (10mks)

**Question 5 (Total 20mks)**

- 5a. Analyse four (4) importance of budgetary practices in school management (8mks)
- 5b. i. Discuss the concept of Organization, ii) Identify and discuss four (4) various economic resources required for the success of every organization (12mks)