



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCE
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS.

COURSE CODE: EHS405

COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

COURSE UNITS: 2 CREDIT UNITS

TIME ALLOWED: 1 ½ HOURS

TOTAL SCORE: 70 MARKS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

- 1
 - (a) Write in details the Historical background of Environmental health from 18th century **6 marks**
 - (b) Write short notes on the following concepts:
 - i. Synergy **3 marks**
 - ii. Open and Closed systems **3 marks**
 - iii. System Boundaries **3 marks**
 - iv. Evaluation **3 marks**
 - (c) Write short note on the key components of Environmental health **7 marks**
- 2
 - (a) What is Organizing? **6 marks**
 - (b) Briefly describe the steps in Organizing **12 marks**
 - (c) Differentiate between the principle of specialization and principle of functional definition **7 marks**
- 3
 - (a) Define intra and inter-sectoral collaboration **5 marks**
 - (b) Monitoring is concern with the systematic and routine collection of information from projects, highlight four (4) of these systematic and routine collection **10 marks**
 - (c) Briefly define equity and state its importance **5 marks**