



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI - ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCE**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: EHS501**

**COURSE TITLE: MONITORING AND EVALUATION**

**COURSE CREDIT UNIT: 2 CREDIT UNITS**

**TOTAL SCORE: 70 MARKS**

**TIME ALLOWED: 1 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

1. (a) Briefly describe the term “community health” **1 mark**  
(b) Outline the factors that influence access to community health in the Global South **4 marks**  
(c) Write short notes on the following:  
(i) Focus group method **5 marks**  
(ii) Longitudinal studies **5 marks**  
(iii) Case studies **5 marks**  
(d) Enumerate five (5) possible limitations of chronic disease self-management education programs **5 marks**
2. (a) Highlight five (5) areas that can be used during preparations for disaster response **5 marks**  
(b) Write short notes on the following considerations when deciding which medical surveillance projects that need to be established after a disaster must have occurred:  
(i) How to choose the right question **5 marks**  
(ii) Populations of Interest **5 marks**  
(iii) Exposures of Interest **5 marks**  
(iv) Outcomes of interest **5 marks**
3. Briefly describe the following ethical problems in community research:  
i. Irrelevance to community needs **5 marks**  
ii. Exploitation of community members **5 marks**  
iii. Community stigmatization **5 marks**  
(b). List five (5) key responsibilities of the Monitoring and Evaluation Coordinator in relation to the emergency response programme **5 marks**