



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: ENT 828

CREDIT UNIT: 2

COURSE TITLE: TECHNIQUES IN DEVELOPMENT PROJECT PLANNING FOR ENTREPRENEURS

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly**
- 2. Attempt Question One (1) & Any other Two (2) Questions in All**
- 3. Question one (1) is Compulsory and it Carries 30Marks, while the Two other Questions Carry 20 Marks Each with Total of 70 Marks**
- 4. Present all your points in coherent and orderly Manner**

QUESTION 1: Project management is accomplished through the application and integration of the project management processes of initiating, planning, executing, monitoring and controlling, and closing. The first rule of project management is that the people who must do the work should help plan it. Therefore, one of the major aspects of project management is the “art”. Throw more light on project management as an art. *[30 Marks]*

QUESTION 2: Projects in every organization should be carefully planned to produce something unique and valuable. However, there are certain terminologies that should be discussed in every project. List and discuss the common project terms and relate it to any example of project of your choice *[20 Marks]*

QUESTION 3: Write short notes on the following team-based structures.

- Pure project team
- Taskforce team
- Quality improvement team *[20 Marks]*

QUESTION 4: Communication play an important role in disseminating information in project management, and there various pattern of communicating in project management. Describe these communication pattern in project management and distinguish between each of these communication pattern. *[20 Marks]*

QUESTION 5: Cost is an essential aspect of project and it is pertinent to estimate cost implications of every projects needed to be execute. In doing so there are various methods of estimating project cost. Identify and practically explain various types of project cost estimation methods *[20 Marks]*