



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja
FACULTY OF SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

Course Code: ESM 405

Course Title: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCIES CASE STUDIES

Course Unit: 2 Credit Units

Time Allowed: 2½ Hours

Total Score: 70 Marks

Instruction: Attempt question number ONE (1) and any other TWO (2) questions. *Question number one (1) is compulsory and carries 30 marks, while the other questions carry equal marks (20) each.*

- 1a. Explain the term environmental protection.
- 1b. Explain the Benefits of environmental protection
- 1c. Discuss the history of Environmental Protection Agency in Nigeria.
2. Highlight the broad roles of environmental protection agencies.
3.
 - a. Describe the International Environmental Regulation
 - b. Itemize the most common treaties called Conventions
 - c. List the three subsidiary agreements
4. Point out the core functions National Environment Management Authority, Kenya.
5. Succinctly explain the mandates of the following regulatory tools in Nigeria
 - a. Harmful Waste (Special Criminal Provisions) Act CAP H1, LFN 2004
 - b. Nigerian Urban and Regional Planning Act CAP N138, LFN 2004
 - c. Oil in Navigable Waters Act, CAP 06, LFN 2004