



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi, Abuja
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
January-March 2018 Examination

Programme: PGD HIV/AIDS EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT

Course Code: HEM 712

Course Title: **LEGAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES OF HIV/AIDS**

Time allowed: 2 HOURS

Instruction: **ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

Q1 a). Explain the term ethics and related legal issues in HIV/AIDS (10 marks)

b). The right to health is justifiable under the Nigeria Constitution of 1999. Discuss. (5 marks)

c). Write short note on the following;

- i) Informed consent
- ii) Pre-HIV test counselling
- iii) Post-HIV test counselling
- iv) Parental or Family counselling
- v) Voluntary HIV Counselling and testing

(3 marks each; total = 15 marks)

Q2 a). List and write short note on five (5) basic rights of people living with HIV/AIDS.

(2 marks each; total =10 marks)

b). Identify the five factors contributing to HIV/AIDS related stigma and discrimination (5 marks)

Q3 a). List three benefits of right to life in accordance to section 33 (1) Of the 1999 Nigeria constitution (6 marks)

b).i. Define Euthanasia. (2 marks)

ii. Write short note on the following; (2marks each Total=12 marks)

- a. Voluntary Euthanasia
- b. Involuntary Euthanasia
- c. Assisted Suicide
- d. Euthanasia by action
- e. Euthanasia by omission
- f. living will

c). What are Advance Directives? (5 marks)