



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF NURSING SCIENCES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

PROGRAMME: BACHELOR OF NURSING SCIENCE (BNSc.)

COURSE CODE: NSC402

COURSE TITLE – MEDICAL SURGICAL NURSING IV

CREDIT UNITS: 4

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

TOTAL MARKS: 70%

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

Question 1

Glaucoma is one the major causes of blindness around the world

- a) Discuss Congenital/Developmental Glaucoma and its management **(10 marks)**
- b) (i) Differentiate between low vision and blindness (2 marks)
(ii) Enumerate six causes of blindness (3 mark)
(iii) Briefly describe the major categories of blindness that you know (5 marks)

Question 2

Write short note on the following

- a. Refractive errors
- b. Uveitis
- c. Diabetic retinopathy
- d. Antiglaucoma drugs (5marks each)

Question 3

- (a) Define cataract (2 marks)
- (b) Outline six (6) causes of cataract (6 marks)
- (c) List seven (7) signs and symptoms of cataract (7mks)
- (d) Describe the management of cataract (15 marks)