



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA,  
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91 CADASTRAL ZONE NNAMDI AZIKIWE  
EXPRESSWAY JABI, ABUJA NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION  
2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS.**

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**COURSE CODE:** PAD 308  
**COURSE TITLE:** QUANTITATIVE METHODS FOR PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION  
**CREDIT UNITS:** 3  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 3Hrs  
**INSTRUCTIONS:** 1. Attempt four (4) questions in All, Question one (1) and any other three (3)  
2. Question number 1 is compulsory and carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry 15 marks each  
3. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner

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Q1a Define the concept of federalism (5 Marks)

Q1b What factors are responsible for the adoption of federalism (10 Marks)

Q1c The evolution of Federalism in Nigeria can be traced back to when? Discuss (10 Marks)

Q2 Define the following concepts.

- a, Constitution.
- b, Sovereignty.
- c, Politics.
- d, Restructuring.

Q3a, In a federal system like Nigeria, The Allocation of jurisdiction power is shared among three functions, Name the 3

Q3b, The Exclusive list under the Nigerian 1999 constitution is solely on what?. Provided for on which tier of Government? Discuss some items on the list

Q4, Explain the contribution of the Nigeria military rule in the development of Nigeria Politics.

Q5a, Explain the meaning of Indirect Rule?

b, Why did the colonial Administrators introduced indirect Rule in Nigeria.