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Question: In countries where militia or volunteer corps constitute the arm, or form part of it, they are included under the denomination\_\_\_\_\_Â

Answer: Army

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ crime can be defined or explained as violations by a country, its civilians, or its military personnel of the international laws of war.Â

Answer: War

Question: Crime against peace includes the planning, preparation, or initiation of a War of \_\_\_\_\_Â

Answer: Aggression Â

Question: Which year did he United Nations General Assembly adopted the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of GenocideÂ

Answer: 948

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ conflict or war almost invariably leads to, and often encourages, torture, rape, and other extreme human rights abuses.Â

Answer: Violent

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ of war are often expected to be vengeful because of their â€œtraumatisationâ€ or â€œbrutalizationâ€ and to promote new â€œcycles of violenceâ€Â

Answer: Victims

Question: United States Committee for Refugee (USCR), reveal that at 1 January 1995, there were \_\_\_\_\_ refugees on the continent, representing some 46.2 percent of the worldâ€™s refugee population.Â

Answer: 6.7 million

Answer: 6.7

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ usually robs people of what is rightfully theirs by taking or maintaining control of land, resources, possessions, political and systems.Â

Answer: War

Question: The concept peacebuilding emerged in the international lexicon in the year\_\_\_\_\_Â

Answer: 1992

Question: Â Conflict \_\_\_\_\_ takes place at different levels and has a number of dimensions

Answer: Transformation

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ It is also an exercise geared towards influencing

somebody or something.

Answer: Negotiation

Question: An \_\_\_\_\_ as the name suggests is an examination of issues in order to establish facts that may be in dispute

Answer: Enquiry

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ Law requires the consent and co-operation of states in its attempts to curb and constrain violence with an international dimension.Â

Answer: International

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ usually wage war against each other for the purpose of achieving a desired goal or objective.Â

Answer: States

Question: Â The word "Conflict" is as old as \_\_\_\_\_ because it has been in existence in all spheres of human life since the inception of the whole world.

Answer: Human Being

Answer: human

Question: Conflict between superordinates and subordinates becomes more likely when charismatic leaders can mobilize resentments of \_\_\_\_\_ Â

Answer: Subordinates

Question: A warrior was never to kill an enemy on the ground as that position meant admittance of inferiority in \_\_\_\_\_ Â

Answer: Senegal

Question: African societies neither celebrated nor \_\_\_\_\_ war, but in a situation when war became inevitable, it was fought.Â

Answer: Encourage

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ Reorganization entails demobilization, disarmament, de-mining, reintegration of ex-combatants and creation of a new and unified armed forces.

Answer: Military

Question: The \_\_\_\_\_ conflict is the conflict that is generated with the organization, system or a societyÂ

Answer: Endogenous

Question: The continent of Africa is still being ravaged by conflicts and wars resulting in large figure of refugees thereby creating \_\_\_\_\_ crisis.Â

Answer: Humanitarian

Question: Conflict involving \_\_\_\_\_ are the most difficult to understand and resolve because people could die for what they believe inÂ

Answer: Values

Question: The \_\_\_\_\_ helps shape popular perceptions of the nature and scope of conflicts, as well as potential alternatives to conflict.

Answer: Media

Question: In contemporary African Societies, the new causes of war emerged from \_\_\_\_\_ formation during the colonial era.

Answer: State

Question: Negotiation took place either on a neutral ground (at the third party's place) or at the boundary of the warring or disputing \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: Communities

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ is a situation whereby a group of people are determined and convinced to embark on an action aimed at changing their situation irrespective of the likely consequences.

Answer: Willingness

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ focused on autocratic governments, which were presumed to wage war against the wishes of peacefully inclined people.

Answer: Liberal

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ attributed war not to the behaviour of states but to the structure of society.

Answer: Marx

Question: The \_\_\_\_\_ Convention relates to the treatment of prisoners-of-war (Geneva, 12 August 1949).

Answer: Third

Answer: 3rd

Question: Competition may assume \_\_\_\_\_ dimension when the available resources is not evenly and judiciously distributed.

Answer: Destructive

Question: Conflicts over \_\_\_\_\_ needs of individuals are conflict which cannot be seen but affect the psyche of the individual.

Answer: Psychological

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ is an individual that constructs a message and then send to intended receiver.

Answer: Sender

Question: Lexically, Conflict means to \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: Strike

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ is the transferring of a message to another party so that it

can be understood and acted upon.

Answer: Communication

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ is derived from the Latin word "confligere" meaning to "strike together".

Answer: Conflict

Question: As a basic social process, \_\_\_\_\_ is the means by which people relate to each other.

Answer: Communication

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ relate to coercive actions or measures taken by one state against another in the resolution of dispute between the states.

Answer: Reprisals

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ is a state of open and declared hostile armed conflict between states or nations, or a period of such conflict.

Answer: War

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ is another coercive or forcible legal means of conflict resolution by which a nation may show its disapproval by way of retaliation for the discourteous act of another state.

Answer: Retorsion

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ also means contradiction arising from differences in interests, ideas, ideologies, orientations, beliefs, perceptions and tendencies

Answer: Conflict

Question: Pacific \_\_\_\_\_ may be employed to deter military aggression or to force an aggressor to withdraw its armed forces from a disputed territory.

Answer: Blockade

Question: conflicts over \_\_\_\_\_ are usually easy to identify because they can be seen and are also more potentially easy to resolve.

Answer: Resources

Question: The word or concept reprisals was known as "\_\_\_\_\_ " among the Greeks.

Answer: Andidepsia

Question: War brings about termination of \_\_\_\_\_ relations and recognition of some treaties between the belligerent states.

Answer: Diplomatic

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ is a decoded message that helps the sender to know if the message had been received and how it has been understood.

Answer: Feedback

Answer: Feed Back

Question: Weber sees conflict as highly contingent on the emergence of  
"\_\_\_\_\_ leader" who could mobilize subordinates

Answer: Charismatic

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ creates fear, suspicion, intolerance, hate and enemy  
image syndrome

Answer: War

Question: Approximately, \_\_\_\_\_ million people may have been killed in more  
than 150 major armed conflicts since 1945

Answer: 28

Answer: Twenty eight

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ of Hostilities consists of ceasefire between conflict/war  
stakeholders followed by peace agreement, separation of forces and ending of  
hostilities / war.

Answer: Cessation

Question: The word genocide is a compound word or a hybrid consisting of the Greek  
genes meaning \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Race

Question: The word "Conflict" is as old as \_\_\_\_\_ because it has been in  
existence in all spheres of human life since the inception of the whole world.

Answer: Human being

Question: The spirit of give and take and vice-versa should be encouraged in order to  
promote peaceful \_\_\_\_\_ in our immediate environment.

Answer: co-existence

Question: Moderation and measured action and response, which informed deliberate  
limitations of level of violence in

Answer: African conflict.

Question: African societies neither celebrated nor \_\_\_\_\_ war, but in a situation  
when war became inevitable, it was fought.

Answer: Encouraged

Question: A warrior was never to kill an enemy on the ground as that position meant  
admittance of inferiority in \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Senegal

Question: All the following are classified as nonbelligerent except

Answer: Peer Group

Question: The theatre of war was often far away from \_\_\_\_\_ of settlement in order to protect or prevent assault or attack on the non-belligerents.

Answer: Village

Question: Wars cannot be fought without \_\_\_\_\_ readiness.

Answer: Pre-war

Question: All the following are the prominent implements or weapons of war except \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Space

Question: Negotiation took place either on a neutral ground (at the third party's place) or at the boundary of the warring or disputing \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Communities

Question: In traditional African societies, there was nothing like \_\_\_\_\_ cleansing

Answer: Genocide or ethnic

Question: modern day war comprises the combination of all the following except \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Coercion

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ opines that the degree of inequality in the distribution of resources generates inherent conflicts of interest.

Answer: Karl Marx

Question: Naval force or sea power comprises the following except \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Rocket

Question: In \_\_\_\_\_ Africa, conflict prevention management and resolution was the duty of local authorities

Answer: pre-colonial

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ involves monitoring, observing and recording the trend of change and continuity in the conflict process

Answer: Conflict Tracking

Question: The great development of international law witnessed between the \_\_\_\_\_ was a by product of growing interdependence of states

Answer: 18th/19th century

Question: The International Law Commission was established by the United Nation General Assembly in \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: 1947

Question: According to Midgley, in ancient Greece, the natural law conception of self-defence was used interchangeably with private \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: vengeance

Question: As a basic social process, \_\_\_\_\_ is the means by which people relate

to each other. It is a human process.Â

Answer: Communication

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ is a state of open and declared hostile armed conflict between states or nations, or a period of such conflict.

Answer: War

Question: Which among the following create enemy status and trading with the enemy and internment of enemy subjects?Â

Answer: State of war

Question: Conflict also means contradiction arising from differences in

\_\_\_\_\_Â

Answer: Interest

Question: A particular theory which has reigned is that international law is nothing but a

\_\_\_\_\_Â

Answer: code of rules

Question: Conflict is an inevitable \_\_\_\_\_ in any interactive situation of human life.

Answer: Phenomenon

Question: Quicy Wright (1990:19) defines conflict as \_\_\_\_\_ among social entities directed against one another

Answer: Opposition

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ theories centre upon man's innate drives of which the analogies are drawn from animal behaviour

Answer: Biological

Question: \_\_\_\_ focused on autocratic governments, which were presumed to wage war against the wishes of peacefully inclined people.Â

Answer: Liberal

Question: The \_\_\_\_\_ Convention relates to the treatment of prisoners-of-war (Geneva, 12 August 1949).Â

Answer: Third

Question: International law makes no use of the common law system of \_\_\_\_\_Â

Answer: stare decisis

Question: A specific group of people with whom we wish to communicate with or pass information about something to

Answer: Audience

Question: Opinio juris sive necessitatis, MEANS

Answer: opinion as to law or necessity

Question: Conflicts over \_\_\_\_\_ needs of individuals are conflict which cannot be seen but affect the psyche of the individual.

Answer: Psychological

Question: Competition may assume \_\_\_\_\_ dimension when the available resources is not evenly and judiciously distributed.

Answer: Destructive

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ occurs when two or more people are competing for inadequate resources

Answer: conflict

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ is a Conflict between two or more individuals over an issue.

Answer: Inter-personal

Question: \_\_\_\_\_ is use to attack opponents, and to spread disinformation or misinformation and to erode external and internal support.

Answer: Media

Question: Treaty is the first major contemporary source of international \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: law

Question: Among the following are inexhaustible things that cause conflicts, except

Answer: Individual

Question: The word "\_\_\_\_\_ " covers a multitude of international agreements and contracts between states.

Answer: Treaty

Question: Hoivik and Meijer (1994) see conflict as \_\_\_\_\_ behaviour between parties

Answer: Incompatible

Question: The word Conflict is derived from the Latin word "\_\_\_\_\_ " meaning to "strike together"

Answer: conflagere

Question: Conflict also means contradiction arising from differences in \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Interest

Question: The following can be seen as necessary for achieving an end in the society or for realization of social goals.

Answer: conflict

Question: In \_\_\_\_\_, a disarmed enemy was not to be killed, but to be captured.

Answer: Mali

Question: In the \_\_\_\_\_ war making several unsophisticated, less destructive arms and ammunitions were used.Â

Answer: African traditional

Question: Conflict involving \_\_\_\_\_ are the most difficult to understand and resolve because people could die for what they believe in.Â

Answer: Values

Question: International law and laws essentially came into existence either through \_\_\_\_\_ .Â

Answer: Treaties

Question: When the \_\_\_\_\_ system in a society is tampered with there is bound to be conflict.Â

Answer: Information

Question: conflict is \_\_\_\_\_ and it keeps occurring in every individual life, either at home, at work, at social outings

Answer: Inevitable