

FBQ1: A group of people who share a common culture are called \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Ethnic group\*

FBQ2: A situation of competition in which the parties are in pursuit of incompatible goal is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Conflict\*

FBQ3: The Chinese define conflict as the situation of danger plus \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Opportunity\*

FBQ4: Those who emphasises on characteristics such as myths of common origin, religion and language in their approach to the study of ethnicity are called \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Primordialists\*

FBQ5: The book Communist Manifesto was published in what year?

Answer: \*1848\*

FBQ6: Religion can either be a burden or \_\_\_\_\_ for any human society

Answer: \*Blessing\*

FBQ7: \_\_\_\_\_ conflict occur between adherents of the same religion

Answer: \*Intra-religious\*

FBQ8: The hydrosphere, lithosphere, biosphere and \_\_\_\_\_ are the four major sub-division of the earth

Answer: \*Atmosphere\*

FBQ9: conflict theories include analytic, normative, scientific, and \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Metaphysical\*

FBQ10: \_\_\_\_\_ theories have universal applications

Answer: \*Scientific\*

FBQ11: The Tuaregs are an ethnic group found in which country?

Answer: \*Niger\*

FBQ12: the death toll in a war is expected to be more than \_\_\_\_\_ figure

Answer: \*999\*

FBQ13: Despite their peculiarities, issues of \_\_\_\_\_ is common to post-conflict and post-disaster states

Answer: \*human security\*

FBQ14: Choba, Ogoniland, Odi, Ilaje, and Zaki-Biam are post-war conflict communities rendered desolate by \_\_\_\_\_ conflict handling style.

Answer: \*Militaristic\*

FBQ15: One way Third Party Decision-making handle conflict is through the \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Judiciary\*

FBQ16: Negotiation and mediation are examples of what style of handling conflict?  
Answer: \*Joint Problem solving\*

FBQ17: Herbert Kelman and \_\_\_\_\_ develop the Analytical Problem Solving approach to handling conflicts  
Answer: \*John Burton\*

FBQ18: \_\_\_\_\_ is what happens when parties in conflict make concessions  
Answer: \*Compromise\*

FBQ19: \_\_\_\_\_ approach to handling conflict makes a distinction between the core conflicts and the conflicts overlay  
Answer: \*Constructive confrontation\*

FBQ20: \_\_\_\_\_ are those who provide logistical and inspirational support for parties in conflict  
Answer: \*shadow parties\*

FBQ21: \_\_\_\_\_ are defined as basic beliefs that are non “negotiable”  
Answer: \*Values\*

FBQ22: the Onion analytical tool is made up three parts namely, Position, Interest and \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: \*Needs\*

FBQ23: In conflict mapping tool of analysis, the Zig-zag lines like lightning indicate \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: \*Discord\*

FBQ24: In conflict mapping tool of analysis, the double connecting lines indicate an \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: \*Alliance\*

FBQ25: What is the name of the former Secretary General of the United Nations who defined peacebuilding as actions that solidify peace and avoid relapse into conflict?  
Answer: \*Boutros-Boutros Ghali\*

FBQ26: During peace “keeping operations troops are lightly armed, true or false?  
Answer: \*True\*

FBQ27: \_\_\_\_\_ and the exclusivist are two divergent schools of thought on peacebuilding and development  
Answer: \*Inclusivist\*

FBQ28: The \_\_\_\_\_ argue that peace building aids peacekeeping, peace-making and peace enforcement and should be part of activities of preventive diplomacy  
Answer: \*Synergist\*

FBQ29: The \_\_\_\_ argue that peacebuilding should be the last step after a political settlement

Answer: \*Gradualists\*

FBQ30: The \_\_\_\_\_ and gradualists argue that peacebuilding should strictly be a civilian affair

Answer: \*Exclusivist\*

FBQ31: the synergists and the \_\_\_\_\_ posit that in dangerous situations, the military can also participate in peacebuilding activities

Answer: \*Inclusivist\*

FBQ32: \_\_\_\_\_ is a multi “ sectoral approach to conflict transformation

Answer: \*Multi- track diplomacy\*

FBQ33: Track ONE in the multi-track diplomacy is what?

Answer: \*Government\*

FBQ34: Frustration“ Aggression hypothesis was developed by \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*John Dollard\*

FBQ35: violence directed at and resulting in large number of death within a specific group of people is known as \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Genocide\*

FBQ36: Two popular notions of human security are freedom from fear and freedom from \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Want\*

FBQ37: Conflict transformation involves the transformation of issues, actor, rules and \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Structures\*

FBQ38: Who is associated with the quote; “there is no way to peace; peace is the way; to be taken, now“

Answer: \*Gandhi\*

FBQ39: One of the chief proponents of conflict transformation is \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*John Lederach\*

FBQ40: repression of freedom, particularly political freedom, and economic exploitation are examples of \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*structural violence\*

FBQ41: \_\_\_\_\_ transformation happens when man, the chief agent in conflict is empowered to transcend and reduce differences in the midst of the conflict

Answer: \*Actor\*

FBQ42: \_\_\_\_\_ is when the exploited or repressed are empowered to depend less on

exploitative structure

Answer: \*Decoupling\*

FBQ43: The proponents of transformational mediation include Folger and \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Bush\*

FBQ44: The shift from state-centred to people centred approach to security is known as \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Human security\*

FBQ45: Multi-Track “Diplomacy is made up of how many tracks?

Answer: \*9\*

FBQ46: United Nations Organisation introduced peacekeeping as a style of handling conflict after the second world war. True or false

Answer: \*True\*

FBQ47: ABC triangle as a tool for analysing conflict stand for, Attitude, Behaviour and \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Context\*

FBQ48: The Oslo Accord was signed between Israel and \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Palestine\*

FBQ49: Post-conflict communities refers to communities in the aftermath of \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: \*Conflicts\*

FBQ50: Niger-Delta conflict in Nigeria is an example of \_\_\_\_\_ Conflict

Answer: \*Environmental\*

Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs):

MCQ: The word Confligere which is translated as Conflict is from which language?

Answer: French

MCQ2: \_\_\_\_\_ defined conflict as a situation of competition in which the parties are in pursuit of incompatible

Answer: Schmid

MCQ3: Conflict transformation is essentially about turning conflicts into basis for future \_\_\_\_\_ among social entities

Answer: Domination

MCQ4: \_\_\_\_\_ people define conflict as “danger” plus opportunity

Answer: African

MCQ5: Some Nigerians view ethnic plurality or diversity as a burden rather than \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Asset

MCQ6: \_\_\_\_\_ contend that there is no viable alternative to creative conflict transformation  
Answer: Lund

MCQ7: The word ethnic is derived from the Greek word *ethnos* meaning a group of people who share the same \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Culture

MCQ8: Clifford Geertz and \_\_\_\_\_ are the pioneers of the primordialist approach to the study of ethnicity  
Answer: Ernest Herbst

MCQ9: the Communist Manifesto released in 1848 is associated with \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Karl Marx

MCQ10: When conflict are engineered to achieve political ends, it is synonymous with the \_\_\_\_\_ view  
Answer: Primordialists

MCQ11: According to Marx, the history of all hitherto existing societies is the history of \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Ethnic struggle

MCQ12: that struggles between ethnic groups constitute 70% of conflict since the end of the cold war according to \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Minorities at Risk Project

MCQ13: Otite assert that over 90% of the world's independent countries are \_\_\_\_\_ states  
Answer: singular

MCQ14: the primary parties in class conflicts in Nigeria are usually the \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: students

MCQ15: conflicts between adherents of the same religion is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_ conflict  
Answer: Inter-religious

MCQ16: \_\_\_\_\_ is what define citizenship in Nigeria  
Answer: Indigeneity

MCQ17: The four major sub-divisions of the earth comprise of the atmosphere, the hydrosphere, the lithosphere and the \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: biosphere

MCQ18: The conflict in the Niger-Delta of Nigeria is a classic example of \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Class conflict

MCQ19: which type of resource scarcity is caused by the depletion and degradation of resources

Answer: demand-induced

MCQ20: the four types of conflict theories include analytic, normative, scientific, and

Answer: empirical

MCQ21: types of resource scarcity that can generate environmental conflict include the following except \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: artificially-induced scarcity

MCQ22: \_\_\_\_\_ theories have universal applications; they are verifiable, observable and predictable

Answer: normative theories

MCQ23: Another word for zero-sum game is \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: win-lose game

MCQ24: radical structuralists theorist include the following scholars except \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Marx

MCQ25: \_\_\_\_\_ believes the aggressive pursuit of national interest among states inevitably leads to conflicts

Answer: realists

MCQ26: For a conflict to qualify as war, the death toll is expected to be more than \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: 999

MCQ27: Conflicts that occur due to differences in ideology, religion and general worldview are known as \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Personality based conflicts

MCQ28: types of conflict handling styles include the following except \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Joint problem solving

MCQ29: At the international level examples of post " conflict countries include \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Iraq & Sweden

MCQ30: The Oslo Accord was signed between \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Israel & Palestine

MCQ31: What type of conflict handling style is on display when parties in conflict make concessions

Answer: Dialogue

MCQ32: conflict analysis techniques include the following options except \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: XYZ Square

MCQ33: In the Conflict Tree analytical tool, the Origin/cause of a crisis is represented by which part of the tree  
Answer: Trunk

MCQ34: Peace “keeping as an approach of handling conflict was initiated by  
Answer: United Nations/ UNO

MCQ35: The philosophy behind peace-keeping operations requires that troops are \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Heavily armed

MCQ36: countries where third generation peacekeeping has taken place include \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Nigeria & Ghana

MCQ37: Multi-Track “Diplomacy is made up of how many tracks?  
Answer: 9

MCQ38: Track five in the multi-track diplomacy is \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Private citizen

MCQ39: when violence is directed against a specific set of people it is known as  
Answer: Homicide

MCQ40: countries where rule transformation have been deployed to transform conflict include the following except \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Togo

MCQ41: Which ethnic group in Nigeria believes there can be no violation of rules or norms where none hitherto existed?  
Answer: Ijaw

MCQ42: while hard power depend on coercion, soft power depend on the following except \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: Culture

MCQ43: The following serve as guide for intervenor or researcher in a conflict except \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer: History of Conflict

MCQ44: \_\_\_\_\_ argued that the presence of many religions is not the cause religious conflict  
Answer: Bishop Akinola

MCQ45: \_\_\_\_\_ argues against the generalisation of conflicts in Africa as “œmindless violence” and “œsenseless wars”  
Answer: Francis

MCQ46: The fundamental causes of indigene “settler conflict is the contest for \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Resources

MCQ47: The assumption that democratic states hardly go to war against one another is known as the dividend of \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: European peace

MCQ48: The Tuaregs are an ethnic group found in which country?

Answer: Niger

MCQ49: Post " conflict communities refer to communities in the aftermath of \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: conflicts or wars

MCQ50: A post-conflict state will be in need of reconciliation and rehabilitation, a post-disaster state will be in dire need of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_

Answer: Relief and reconstruction