



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: PCR417

COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND SECURITY

CREDIT UNIT: 3 **TIME ALLOWED:** 3 HOURS.

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. Discuss the history of International Relations tracing it's affairs after the first world war in 1919. (17.5 marks)
2. What is North-South Divide? (12 marks)
 - ii) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of North-South Divide to global economic. (5.5 marks)
3. Define Functionalism Theory. (5.5 marks)
 - ii) Explain how Functionalism Theory has made the states to cooperate for the mutual benefits in international relations. (12 marks)
4. Discuss the major roles of states as an actor in International Relations. (17.5 marks)
5. i) Define Global Security. (5.5 marks)
 - ii) Explain the features of global security. (6 marks)
 - iii) List five goals of global security. (6 marks)
6. Under which certain circumstances can states be recognized as a sphere of influence or a bloc within which they exercise predominant influence. Discuss areas/organizations where states have achieved this. (6 marks)
 - ii) List six entities that a state can be regarded. (6 marks)
 - iii) Write short note on any three listed. (5.5 marks)