



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: PCR 711

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO PEACE STUDIES

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Instruction: Answer any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks, 17.5 each.

1. a. Distinguish between conflict and violence
 (17.5 marks)
2. Explain various conflict sources among indigenous African societies (17.5 marks)
3. Differentiate between the culture of peace and the culture of violence. (17.5 marks)
4. Describe the traditional society of Peace studies (17.5 marks)
5. Explain the concept of small Arms and light weapons (17.5 marks)
6. Explain the role of girls in armed conflicts
- b. Identify some solutions to child soldier and the use of children in
armed conflicts (17.5 marks)