



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

PROGRAMME: Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution

COURSE CODE: PCR 715

COURSE TITLE: Introduction to Conflict Resolution Process 1

CREDIT UNIT : 3

TIME ALLOWED : 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION : ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS. Each question carries an allocation of **17.5 marks**.

1. Elaborate on why you think Listening is the hero of good communication.
2. Discuss various types of international law with emphasis on the sources of international law
3. What is the basic standard of international law and humanitarian principles?
4. List and explain the five essential elements of early warning preventive measures as espoused by Michael Lund.
5. Discuss the role of women in Peacebuilding especially in post-conflict rehabilitation, and reconstruction.
- 6.a What do you understand by peace building? **(5 marks)**
- b.. “Determining the root causes or the structural dimension to a conflict is crucial to peacebuilding”. Discuss. **(12. 5 marks)**.