



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: PCR812

COURSE TITLE: POLITICAL ECONOMY OF PEACEBUILDING

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries equal marks.

1. With emphasis on their specific functions, describe the variety of humanitarian aid and development assistance (17.5 marks).
2. Using relevant illustrations: Explain the following concepts in Peace-Building:
 - i. Passive war profiteers and Active War Profiteers
 - ii. Disarmament
 - iii. Demobilization
 - iv. Diplomacy
 - v. Distributive Justice (17.5 marks).
- 3a. Analyse the two types of co-existence (4 marks).
 - b. Elucidate the importance of co-existence in the process of peace-building (13.5).
4. With the aid of illustrations from various parts of the world, evaluate the components of Just Peace (17.5 marks).
5. Elucidate the inherent characteristics of divided societies in time perspective (17.5 marks).
6. Examine the approaches that can be employed to deal with spoilers of peace process (17.5 marks).