



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: PCR813**

**COURSE TITLE: PEACE AND SECURITY IN GLOBAL CONTEXT**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY 4 QUESTIONS. Each question carries equal marks.**

- 1a. What is human security? (7.5 Marks)
- b. How does human security complement national security? (10 Marks)
2. What are the basic challenges often faced by Internally Displaced Persons in an emergency conflict situations? (17.5 Marks)
3. Describe the extent to which Disarmament has proven to be effective in the control and reduction of weapons of mass destruction (17.5 Marks).
4. Discuss the THREE (3) benefits of Public Safety system in an organisation (17.5 Marks).
5. Examine Deliberate Degradation as a strategy of denying enemies of benefits of the environment during armed conflicts (17.5 marks).
6. Describe the 3-Phase strategy of revolutionary war as expounded by Mao in 1938 in China (17.5 marks).