



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: PCR815

COURSE TITLE: PEACE BUILDING AND HUMANITARIANISM

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

Instruction: ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS, EACH QUESTION CARRIES AN ALLOCATION OF 17.5 MARKS.

1. To what extent are early warning signs necessary in the prevention of violent conflict?
2. Discuss the characteristic of violent conflicts the world witnessed beginning from the end of the Cold War.
3. Account for the factors responsible for the prevalence of violent conflicts in Africa after successful decolonisation process.
4. In what ways is conflict analysis necessary in the prevention of the outbreak of conflict?
5. Account for the reasons responsible for the failure of early warning signs in preventing conflicts in Nigeria.
6. Discuss the roles played by the civil society in peacebuilding exercise.