



National Open University of Nigeria

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi- Abuja

FACULTY OF EDUCATION

2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: PED 410

COURSE TITLE: MANAGEMENT OF CHILDHOOD INSTITUTIONS

Instruction: Answer Question 1 and any other 2 Questions.

TIME ALLOWED: 1½ HRS

1a. clearly differentiate between Educational Management and Educational Administration (10 marks)

b. There are two major institutions that begin the formation of the child. Discuss these two childhood institutions. 10 marks

c. What do you understand by the word “Motivation?” 10 marks

2a. clearly explain the following types of power:

- i. Reward power. ii. Coercive power. (12 Mark)

b. Different scholars have viewed the concept of communication from different perceptions. (8marks.)

3a. Organizations are primarily of two types. Clearly explain each of them. (15marks.)

b. Clearly differentiate between power and authority. 5 marks

4a. In an attempt to define leadership, some major conceptualizations are arrived at. Explain what leadership means and mention any four of these conceptualizations. 12 marks

b. Discuss any four reforms in primary education in Nigeria. 8marks.