



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA  
University Village, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone,  
Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi, Abuja  
JANUARY-MARCH 2018 EXAMINATION

COURSE TITLE: **PRIMARY EMERGENCY OBSTETRICS**

COURSE CODE: PHS 424

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: **Answer all questions (70%)**

Q1. Discuss in full the menstrual cycle (10 marks)

Q2. a) What is abortion? (3 marks)

b) List and explain four classes of spontaneous abortion (14 marks)

c) Enumerate six (6) complications of abortion (3 marks)

d) Enumerate ten (10) steps to manage complications of abortion (10 marks)

(Total of 30 marks)

Q3. Fully discuss ante partum Haemorrhage under the following: (Total of 20 marks)

- i. Definition (2 marks)
- ii. Classification (3 marks)
- iii. Causes (2 marks)
- iv. List two signs (1 mark)
- v. Management (12 marks)

Q4. A 19 year old Primigravida with 28<sup>th</sup> weeks gestation has oedema, excessive weight gain, hypertension, albuminuria, vomiting and drowsiness; she is admitted to the maternity hospital by ambulance. Answer the following questions in relation to the above situation.

- i. What is the possible diagnosis (1 mark)
- ii. List three possible causes (3 marks)
- iii. Enumerate 4 ways to manage the situation (4 marks)
- iv. List 4 possible complications that may result from this condition (2 marks) (Total of 10 marks)